1. **You can exit a switch statement using a(n) \_\_\_**
   * **a) break**
2. **When the value returned by a switch statement expression does not match a case label, the statements within the \_\_\_ label execute.**
   * **d) Default**
3. **In a simple if statement with no else, what happens if the condition following the if is false?**
   * **b) Nothing, or control falls through to the statements following the if.**
4. **The conditional operator statement:**

Explain

<?php

$x=0 ;

echo ($x == 0) ? "x equal to zero" : "x not equal to zero";

?>

* + **b) Is correct syntax, but "x equal to zero" will be printed**

1. **What value is assigned to $income\_tax when $salary is 55000 in the following if statement?**

Explain

<?php

if ($salary > 70000)

$Income\_tax = 1000;

else if ($salary > 50000)

$Income\_tax = 500;

else

$Income\_tax = 0;

?>

* + **b) 500**

1. **Which is a type of ternary operator?**
   * **d) Conditional operator**